



FOR ANY EMERGENCY, 24 HOURS / 7 DAYS, CALL:	1-800-654-6911 (OUTSIDE USA: 1-423-780-2970)
FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC®:	1-800-424-9300 (OUTSIDE USA: 1-703-527-3887)
FOR ALL MSDS QUESTIONS & REQUESTS, CALL:	1-800-511-MSDS (OUTSIDE USA: 1-423-780-2347)

PRODUCT NAME: HTH® SPA PH INCREASER

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Arch Chemicals, Inc. 501 Merritt 7 PO Box 5204 Norwalk, CT 06856-5204	REVISION DATE:	04/23/2009
	SUPERCEDES:	03/09/2005
	MSDS Number:	000000005373
	SYNONYMS:	Soda Ash
	CHEMICAL FAMILY:	Carbonate
	DESCRIPTION / USE:	pH adjuster for pools and spas
FORMULA:	Na2CO3	

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

OSHA Hazard Classification:	Skin irritant, Moderate to Severe Eye Irritant, Possible respiratory irritant, Eye and skin hazard, Toxic by inhalation
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Routes of Entry:	Inhalation, skin, eyes, ingestion
Chemical Interactions:	No known or reported interactions.
Medical Conditions Aggravated:	None known or reported

Human Threshold Response Data

Odor Threshold	Not established for product.
Irritation Threshold	Not established for product.

Hazardous Materials Identification System / National Fire Protection Association Classifications

<u>Hazard Ratings :</u>	<u>Health</u>	<u>Flammability</u>	<u>Physical / Instability</u>	<u>PPI / Special hazard.</u>
HMIS	2*	0	0	
NFPA	2	0	0	



Immediate (Acute) Health Effects

Inhalation Toxicity:	Inhalation of dust may cause irritation to the mucous membranes of the respiratory tract. Any irritation would be transient with no permanent damage expected. Subsequent coughing and shortness of breath may also occur from inhalation of this product. Toxic by inhalation.
Skin Toxicity:	Contact with intact skin may cause slight to mild irritation consisting of reversible redness. Contact with abraded skin may cause moderate irritation consisting of transient redness and swelling. This irritant effect would not be expected to result in permanent damage. Not expected to be toxic from dermal contact.
Eye Toxicity:	May cause moderate to severe irritation, consisting of redness, swelling, and mucous membrane discharge to the conjunctiva. Minor corneal involvement may occur with possible impairment of vision if product is not rinsed immediately from the eyes.
Ingestion Toxicity:	Ingestion may cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract and gastrointestinal discomfort with any or all of the following symptoms: nausea, vomiting or diarrhea. Ingestion of large amounts may produce ulceration to the GI tract. Slightly toxic if swallowed.
Acute Target Organ Toxicity:	Contact with the eyes and mucous membranes causes transient irritation. Minor corneal involvement may occur if product is not rinsed immediately from the eyes. Inhalation may cause irritation. Contact with skin causes irritation.

Prolonged (Chronic) Health Effects

Carcinogenicity:	This product is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP or EPA.
Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity:	This chemical has been tested in laboratory animals and no evidence of teratogenicity was seen.
Inhalation:	There are no known or reported effects from chronic exposure except for effects similar to those experienced from acute exposure.
Skin Contact:	Repeated or prolonged skin exposure may cause dermatitis and possible "soda ulcers" (blistering) of the hands and wrists. This can result in secondary infections.
Ingestion:	There are no known or reported effects from chronic ingestion except for effects similar to those experienced from single exposure.
Eye Contact:	Minor corneal involvement may occur with possible impairment of vision if product is not rinsed immediately from the eyes.
Sensitization:	This material is not known or reported to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.
Chronic Target Organ Toxicity:	There are no known or reported effects to humans from repeated exposure to this product.
Supplemental Health Hazard Information :	No additional health information available.



3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>CAS OR CHEMICAL NAME</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>% RANGE</u>
Sodium carbonate	497-19-8	98.8 - 99.0

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation:	IF INHALED: Remove individual to fresh air. Seek medical attention if breathing becomes difficult or if respiratory irritation develops. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Call for medical assistance.
Skin Contact:	IF ON SKIN: Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for 15 minutes. If clothing comes in contact with the product, the clothing should be removed immediately and laundered before re-use. Seek medical attention if irritation develops.
Eye Contact:	IF IN EYES: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.
Ingestion:	IF SWALLOWED: Call a physician immediately. DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by a physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability Summary (OSHA):	Product is not known to be flammable, combustible, pyrophoric or explosive.
<u>Flammable Properties</u>	
Flash Point:	Not applicable
Autoignition Temperature:	Not applicable
Fire / Explosion Hazards:	Material will not ignite or burn.
Extinguishing Media:	Choose extinguishing media suitable for surrounding materials.
Fire Fighting Instructions:	In case of fire, use normal fire-fighting equipment and the personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 to include a NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus.
Hazardous Combustion Products:	Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Sodium oxide
Upper Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air:	Not applicable
Lower Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air:	Not applicable

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Protection for Emergency Situations:	Use the personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 and a NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus.
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Spill Mitigation Procedures



Air Release: Dusting from this product could occur. Contain all solids for treatment or disposal.

Water Release: This material is soluble in water. Notify all downstream users of possible contamination. Divert water flow around spill if possible and safe to do so. Contain all solids for treatment or disposal.

Land Release: Sweep up and place in suitable clean, dry containers for reclamation or later disposal. Do not place spill materials back in their original containers. After removal, flush contaminated area thoroughly with water. Contain all solids for treatment or disposal.

Additional Spill Information : Stop source of spill as soon as possible and notify appropriate personnel. Utilize emergency response personal protection equipment prior to the start of any response. Evacuate all non-essential personnel. Dispose of spill residues per guidelines under Section 13, Disposal Consideration.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Do not take internally. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Upon contact with skin or eyes, wash off with water. Avoid breathing dust from this material.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry place. Isolate from incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials for Storage: Refer to Section 10, "Incompatible Materials."

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ventilation: Local exhaust ventilation is recommended if significant dusting occurs. Otherwise use general exhaust ventilation.

Protective Equipment for Routine Use of Product

Respiratory Protection : Respiratory protection not normally needed. If dusting occurs, wear a NIOSH approved respirator.

Respirator Type : Wear a NIOSH approved N95 respirator.

Skin Protection : Wear impervious gloves to avoid skin contact. A safety shower should be provided in the immediate work area.

Eye Protection: Use chemical goggles. Emergency eyewash should be provided in the immediate work area.

Protective Clothing Type: Natural rubber, Neoprene, Nitrile

Exposure Limit Data

<u>CHEMICAL NAME</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>Name of Limit</u>	<u>Exposure</u>
No Data Found			



9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:	solid
Form	granular
Color:	white
Odor:	None
Molecular Weight:	105.99
Specific Gravity :	2.5090
pH :	11.4 1% solution
Boiling Point:	Decomposes
Freezing Point:	No data
Melting Point:	No data
Density:	1.0400
Vapor Pressure:	Not applicable
Vapor Density:	Not applicable
Viscosity:	Not applicable
Fat Solubility:	No data
Solubility in Water:	33.2% max.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate:	Not applicable
Oxidizing:	No data
Volatiles, % by vol.:	Not applicable
VOC Content	No data
HAP Content	No data

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability and Reactivity Summary:	Stable under normal conditions. Not sensitive to mechanical shock. Not sensitive to static discharge. Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.
Conditions to Avoid:	High temperatures, Contact with incompatible substances
Chemical Incompatibility:	Aluminum powder, acids, Fluorine, Molten lithium
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Sodium oxide
Decomposition Temperature:	851°C

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Component Animal Toxicology

Oral LD50 value:

Sodium carbonate LD50 = 4,090 mg/kg Rat

Dermal LD50 value:

Sodium carbonate LD50 Believed to be > 2,000 mg/kg Rabbit

Inhalation LC50 value:

Sodium carbonate Inhalation LC50 1 h = 4.6 MG/L Rat



Product Animal Toxicity

Oral LD50 value: LD50 Believed to be approximately 4,090 mg/kg rat

Dermal LD50 value: LD50 Believed to be > 2,000 mg/kg rabbit

Inhalation LC50 value: LC50 1 h Believed to be approximately 4.6 MG/L rat

Skin Irritation: This material is expected to be mildly to moderately irritating.

Eye Irritation: This material is expected to be moderately to severely irritating.

Skin Sensitization: This material is not known or reported to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.

Acute Toxicity: Contact with the eyes and mucous membranes causes transient irritation. Minor corneal involvement may occur if product is not rinsed immediately from the eyes. Inhalation may cause irritation. Contact with skin causes irritation.

Subchronic / Chronic Toxicity: Damage to lungs has been observed in laboratory animals from repeated inhalation of high concentrations (70 mg/m³). This damage is characterized by thickening of the walls of the air sacs and a low grade of pulmonary inflammation. The risk to human health is low due to the high concentration required to produce the effect., Repeated or prolonged skin contact with this product may cause dermatitis and blistering.

Sodium carbonate

Male rats were exposed to an aerosol of 2% aqueous solution of sodium carbonate, 4 hr.day, 5 days/week for 3-1/2 months. No effect was observed at a concentration of 10 or 20 mg/cubic meter. At 70 mg/cubic meter weight gain was decreased and the lungs showed thickening of the intra-alveolar walls, hyperemia, and lymphoid infiltration., Repeated or prolonged skin contact with this product may cause dermatitis and blistering.

Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity: This chemical has been tested in laboratory animals and no evidence of teratogenicity was seen.

Sodium carbonate

This chemical has been tested in laboratory animals and no evidence of teratogenicity was seen.

Mutagenicity: This product was determined to be non-mutagenic in the Ames assay. It was also shown to be non-clastogenic in the chromosomal aberration test.

Sodium carbonate

This product was determined to be non-mutagenic in the Ames assay. It was also shown to be non-clastogenic in the chromosomal aberration test.

Carcinogenicity: This product is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP or EPA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Overview: Practically non- toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms.



Ecological Toxicity Values for: Sodium carbonate

Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas),	- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 < 850 mg/l
Bluegill	- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 320 mg/l
Mosquito fish	- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 740 mg/l
Daphnia magna,	- (nominal, static). 48 h LC50= 265 mg/l
Ceriodaphnia dubia	- (nominal) 48 h EC50= 199.82 mg/l
Navicula seminulum (diatom)	- (nominal, static). 96 h EC50 = 242 mg/l

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION FROM THE USE OF THE MATERIAL. THE USER OF THE MATERIAL HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO DISPOSE OF UNUSED MATERIAL, RESIDUES AND CONTAINERS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL RELEVANT LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS REGARDING TREATMENT, STORAGE AND DISPOSAL FOR HAZARDOUS AND NONHAZARDOUS WASTES.

Waste Disposal Summary : If this product becomes a waste, it DOES NOT meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined under 40 CFR 261, in that it does not exhibit the characteristics of hazardous waste of Subpart C, nor is it listed as a hazardous waste under Subpart D.

Disposal Methods : As a nonhazardous waste, it should be disposed of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

Potential US EPA Waste Codes : Not applicable

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land (US DOT): NOT REGULATED AS A DOT HAZARDOUS MATERIAL
Water (IMDG): NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL,

Flash Point: Not applicable
Air (IATA): NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL,
Emergency Response Guide Number: Not applicable



Transportation Notes:

1) Inhalation toxicity data indicates product to be toxic by inhalation, however, diameter of over 90% of granules will exceed 10 micron limit. Particles cannot be inhaled through lungs. Inhalation is not a normal route of absorption relative to transportation.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

UNITED STATES:

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA): The components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances.

EPA Pesticide Registration Number: None established

FIFRA Listing of Pesticide Chemicals (40 CFR 180): Not registered in the US under FIFRA.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) Title III:

Hazard Categories Sections 311 / 312 (40 CFR 370.2):

Health	Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard, Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard
Physical	None

Emergency Planning & Community Right to Know (40 CFR 355, App. A):

Extremely Hazardous Substance Section 302 - Threshold Planning Quantity:

ZUS_SAR302	TPQ (threshold planning quantity)	None established
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Reportable Quantity (49 CFR 172.101, Appendix):

ZUS_CERCLA	Reportable quantity	None established
ZUS_SAR302	Reportable quantity	None established

Supplier Notification Requirements (40 CFR 372.45), 313 Reportable Components

ZUS_SAR313	De minimis concentration	None established
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Clean Air Act Toxic ARP Section 112r:

CAA 112R	None established
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Clean Air Act Socmi:

HON SOC	None established
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Clean Air Act VOC Section 111:

CAA 111	None established
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Clean Air Act Haz. Air Pollutants Section 112:

ZUS_CAAHAP	None established
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ZUS_CAAHRP None established

CAA AP None established

State Right-to-Know Regulations Status of Ingredients

Pennsylvania:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSPA_RTK	None established

New Jersey:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSNJ_RTK	None established

Massachusetts:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSMA_RTK	None established

California Proposition 65:

CAS #	COMPONENT NAME
ZUSCA_P65	None established

WHMIS Hazard Classification:

Canada. Canada Hazardous Products Act SOR/88-64
1988-01-20
Concentration by Weight: 1 percent by weight
1429
SODIUM CARBONATE

16. OTHER INFORMATION

MSDS REVISION STATUS : Revised to meet the ANSI standard of 16 sections
SECTIONS REVISED: First formulated version in SAP.
Major References : Available upon request.



**Arch
Chemicals,
Inc.**

**MATERIAL SAFETY
DATA SHEET**

THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS) HAS BEEN PREPARED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD, 29 CFR 1910.1200. THE INFORMATION IN THIS MSDS SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO ALL WHO WILL USE, HANDLE, STORE, TRANSPORT, OR OTHERWISE BE EXPOSED TO THIS PRODUCT. THIS INFORMATION HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PLANT ENGINEERING, OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT AND FOR PERSONS WORKING WITH OR HANDLING THIS PRODUCT. ARCH CHEMICALS BELIEVES THIS INFORMATION TO BE RELIABLE AND UP TO DATE AS OF THE DATE OF PUBLICATION BUT, MAKES NO WARRANTY THAT IT IS. ADDITIONALLY, IF THIS MSDS IS MORE THAN THREE YEARS OLD, YOU SHOULD CONTACT ARCH CHEMICALS MSDS CONTROL AT THE PHONE NUMBER ON THE FRONT PAGE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS CURRENT. .