

# Section 1 – Identification of the Mixture and of the Company

## Product Identification

Primary Identifier(s) Used on the Label

Berryman B-12 CHEMTOOL CARBURETOR, CHOKE & THROTTLE BODY CLEANER; Berryman B-12 CHEMTOOL THROTTLE BODY, CARBURETOR & CHOKE CLEANER Product Synonym(s)

blend "1AA-1" <u>Product Number(s)</u> 0110, 0113, 0117, and 0120

# Relevant Identified Uses and Uses Advised Against

Recommended Uses

carburetor, choke, and air-intake/throttle body cleaning <u>Uses Advised Against</u> not for use in some applications or states

# Manufacturer/Supplier Details

Berryman Products, Inc. 3800 E Randol Mill Rd Arlington, TX 76011 (800) 433-1704 (USA/Canada) (817) 640-2376 (international) www.BerrymanProducts.com

Emergency 24-Hour Telephone Number(s) – InfoTrac, Inc.

(800) 535-5053 (USA/Canada) (352) 323-3500 (international)

# Section 2 - Hazards Identification

Classification of the Substance or Mixture (29 CFR 1910.1200) Physical Hazards Flammable Aerosol – Category 1 Health Hazards Acute Oral – Category 4 Acute Dermal – Category 4 Acute Inhalation – Category 3 Skin Irritant – Category 2 Eye Irritant – Category 2A Developmental – Category 2 Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure – Category 1 Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure – Category 2 (blood/blood system, central nervous system) Aspiration Hazard – Category 1 Environmental Hazard - Acute – Category 2

# Allocation of Label Elements

### Chemical Identity

Berryman B-12 CHEMTOOL CARBURETOR, CHOKE & THROTTLE BODY CLEANER, Berryman B-12 CHEMTOOL THROTTLE BODY, CARBURETOR & CHOKE CLEANER Pictograms



Signal Word

## DANGER

#### Hazard Statements

H222 – Extremely flammable aerosol.

- H229 Pressurized container—may burst if heated.
- H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions this label/document).
- H331 Toxic if inhaled.
- H361d Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
- H370 Causes damage to organs.
- H373 May cause damage to blood/blood system and central nervous system through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H401 Toxic to aquatic life.

### Prevention Precautionary Statements

- P101 Keep out of reach of children.
- P102 Read label before use.
- P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
- P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P210 Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and hot surfaces. No smoking.
- P211 Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.
- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Special precautions may be necessary for non-conductive containers.
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilation, and lighting equipment.
- P242 Use only non-sparking tools, such as brass or bronze.
- P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.
- P260 Do not breathe fumes, gas, mist, vapor, or spray.
- P264 Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P273 Avoid release to the environment.
- P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye or face protection.

### **Response Precautionary Statements**

- P311 Call POISON CONTROL CENTER, hospital emergency room, or doctor.
- P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- P321 Specific treatment available in this document in "Section 4 First Aid Measures."
- P330 Rinse mouth.
- P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
- P301/P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call POISON CONTROL CENTER, hospital emergency room, or doctor.
- P303/P361/P353 IF ON SKIN (OR HAIR): Immediately take off all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water or shower. P304/P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P305/P351/P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P308/P311 If exposed or concerned, call POISON CONTROL CENTER, hospital emergency room, or doctor.
- P332/P313 If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention.
- P337/P313 If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.
- P361/364 Immediately take off all contaminated clothing and launder before reuse.
- P362/364 Take off contaminated clothing and launder before reuse.
- P370/P378 In case of fire, use water fog, dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam, or carbon dioxide to extinguish.

### Storage Precautionary Statements

### P405 – Store locked-up.

- P403/P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- P410/P412 Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 122°F (50°C).

### **Disposal Precautionary Statements**

P501 – Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations, as applicable.

### Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

none known

### Ingredients of unknown acute toxicity

none

# **Section 3 – Composition/Information on Ingredients**

<u>Component</u>	CAS RN	<u>Weight</u>
Toluene	108-88-3	40-50%
Acetone	67-64-1	20-25%
Methanol	67-56-1	20-25%
Carbon Dioxide	124-38-9	4-6%
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	78-93-3	1-5%
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	1-5%
2-Propanol	67-63-0	1-5%

# **Section 4 – First Aid Measures**

## **Description of First Aid Measures**

#### Ingestion

Immediately call poison control center, hospital emergency room, or doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Drink 1-2 glasses of milk or water.

### Eye Contact

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

### Skin Contact

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water or shower.

### Inhalation

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms, call poison control center, hospital emergency room, or doctor.

### Most Important Symptoms and Effects

### Acute/Immediate

headache and lightheadedness; nausea and vomiting

<u>Delayed</u>

drying, cracking, or defatting of the skin

#### Indications of Need for Immediate Medical Attention and Specific Treatment Required Indications of Need for Immediate Medical Attention

In the event of shortness of breath, difficulty breathing, or spontaneous vomiting, severe headache, or loss of consciousness, seek immediate medical attention.

### Specific Treatment and Notes to Physician

If performing lavage, endotracheal and/or esophageal control is recommended. If spontaneous vomiting occurs, keep head below hips to avoid aspiration.

# **Section 5 - Firefighting Measures**

## Fire Extinguishing Media

Support for Combustion Product supports combustion. Suitable Extinguishing Media water fog, dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam, or carbon dioxide Unsuitable Extinguishing Media water jet/spray (may cause product to float to surface and reignite)

## Special Hazards/Considerations

### **Combustion Products**

Combustion in the presence of air may yield hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and organic oxygenates.

# Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

### Special Protective Equipment

Firefighters should employ SCBA and full protective gear, including shield, as product is comprised of low-boiling, flammable solvents and may vent, rupture, or explode violently at elevated temperatures.

### Precautions and Procedures

Pressurized container—may burst if heated. Highly flammable liquid and vapor. Vapors heavier than air. Remove product from area if safe to do so. Use water spray to cool nearby containers.

# Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

### Personal and Environmental Precautions

### Personal Precautions

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and hot surfaces. No smoking. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Special precautions may be necessary for non-conductive containers. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilation, and lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools, such as brass or bronze. Do not breathe fumes, gas, mist, vapor, or spray. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye or face protection.

### **Environmental Precautions**

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent contamination of ground water.

#### Materials and Methods for Containment

#### Small Spills

Use socks/absorbent mini-booms or other inert barrier if necessary to contain small spills.

### <u>Large Spills</u>

Use large socks/absorbent booms or other inert barrier to form dam/dike in order to contain large spills and prevent further loss.

### Materials and Methods for Cleanup

#### Small Spills

Remove source from area if safe to do so. Use granular sorbent, gel sorbent, vermiculite, cat litter, dirt/earth, pads/rolls, or pillows to absorb spilled material. Remediate affected area as necessary.

#### Large Spills

Keep upwind from spill. Remove source from area if safe to do so. Use explosion-proof transfer equipment to recover spilled material. Use granular sorbent, gel sorbent, vermiculite, cat litter, dirt/earth, pads/rolls, or pillows to absorb residual material. Remediate affected area as necessary.

# Section 7 - Handling and Storage

### Precautions for Safe Handling

#### Personal Precautions

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe fumes, gas, mist, vapor, or spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye or face protection. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

#### **Environmental Precautions**

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and hot surfaces. No smoking. Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Special precautions may be necessary for non-conductive containers. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilation, and lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools, such as brass or bronze. Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Avoid release to the environment.

### Conditions and Considerations for Safe Storage

Pressurized container—may burst if heated. Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 122°F (50°C). Keep out of reach of children. Store locked-up. Store according to NFPA Aerosol Level 3 recommendations.

# **Section 8 – Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

<u>Component</u>	<u>CAS RN</u>	<u>OSHA PEL</u>	ACGIH TLV
Toluene	108-88-3	200 ppm	20 ppm
Acetone	67-64-1	1000 ppm	500 ppm
Methanol	67-56-1	200 ppm	200 ppm
Carbon Dioxide	124-38-9	5000 ppm	5000 ppm
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	78-93-3	200 ppm	200 ppm
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	50 ppm	20 ppm
2-Propanol	67-63-0	500 ppm	400 ppm

### Exposure Controls

### Appropriate Engineering Controls

If practical, use outside with adequate ventilation to minimize exposure.

#### PPE Overview

#### Hand Protection

Use of chemical-resistant gloves (EVAL, neoprene, nitrile/Buna-N, PVC, or Viton) is recommended.

## Eye Protection

Use of safety glasses with wrap-around lens or goggles is recommended.

Respiratory Protection If necessary, use respiratory protection sufficient to reduce exposure to permissible limits. Additional Protection For industrial settings, access to a chemical safety shower with eye wash station is strongly recommended.

# **Section 9 – Physical and Chemical Properties**

Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State liquid Appearance clear, colorless <u>Odor</u> aromatic (toluene) Odor Threshold 0.5 ppm <u>рН</u> not relevant **Freezing Point** < -107°F **Boiling Range** 133 - 343°F Flash Point and Method < 20°F by closed-cup tester Explosion Limits in Air 2.5 - 16.2% by volume (composite) Evaporation Rate 2.7 (n-Butyl Acetate=1.0) Vapor Pressure, as supplied 80-120 PSI (typical) Vapor Density >1.0 Specific Gravity 0.831 at 68°F <u>Density</u> 6.92 lb/gal at 68°F Water Solubility practically insoluble n-Octanol/Water Partition Coefficient (log Pow) 1.0 (composite) Viscosity 0.5 cSt at 68°F Volatility 100% by weight Auto-ignition temperature 880°F (composite) **Decomposition temperature** unknown Other Information

VOC Content 71% by weight (EPA Method 24) 71% by weight (consumer products) VOC Composite Partial Pressure, PPC 33 mm of Hg at 68°F

# Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

Chemical Stability under Normal Conditions of Use <u>Chemical Stability</u> Stable under normal conditions of use. <u>Conditions Affording Instability</u> none known

## Reactivity

not expected

### Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

none known

## Conditions to Avoid

Avoid direct sunlight and excessive temperatures. Do not puncture, incinerate, or crush. Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and hot surfaces. No smoking. If practical, avoid temperatures exceeding flash point.

### **Incompatible Materials**

strong acids; oxidizers; reducing agents

### Hazardous Decomposition Products

none known

# Section 11 – Toxicological Information

### Likely Routes of Exposure

ingestion, skin contact, eye contact, inhalation

## Symptoms Related to Physical, Chemical, and Toxicological Characteristics

#### Ingestion

#### Large Quantity

gastrointestinal disturbances, including upset stomach, cramping, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea

## Small Quantity/Incidental Contact

virtually nontoxic after single ingestion of small quantity

#### Skin Contact

moderate irritation

### Eye Contact

blurred vision, moderate eye irritation

#### Inhalation

respiratory tract irritation; headache, lightheadedness; narcotic effects, including dizziness, drowsiness, and loss of coordination; nausea and vomiting

## Immediate, Delayed, and Chronic Effects

### SHORT-TERM EXPOSURE

### Potential Immediate Effects

#### Ingestion

drying, burning, or irritation of the mouth and throat, gastrointestinal disturbances, nausea and vomiting, blindness Skin Contact

drying of the skin

## Eye Contact

blurred vision, temporary corneal damage

### Inhalation

shortness of breath or difficulty breathing, headache, dizziness, nausea and vomiting, drowsiness, fatigue, loss of consciousness, death

### Potential Delayed Effects

Ingestion

aspiration pneumonitis, cyanosis, coma, and death

#### Skin Contact

defatting of the skin, drying and cracking of the skin, aggravation of pre-existing skin conditions

### Eye Contact

temporary corneal damage Inhalation fatigue

### LONG-TERM EXPOSURE

# Potential Immediate Effects

none known <u>Potential Delayed Effects</u> brain/central nervous system (CNS) effects

#### Potential Chronic Health Effects

Carcinogenicity International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) Monographs all components "Group 3 - Not Classifiable as to Human Carcinogenicity" or not listed National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens not listed Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA) not listed Mutagenicity / Genetic Toxicity not suspected of being a human mutagen / genetic toxicant Teratogenicity not suspected of being a human teratogen **Developmental Effects** possible developmental toxicant (Toluene and Methanol) **Fertility Effects** not suspected of being a reproductive/fertility toxicant Effects on Lactation

not suspected of affecting lactation

### SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (STOT)

Single Exposure non-specific effects Repeated Exposure brain/central nervous system (CNS) effects

#### Numerical Measures of Acute Toxicity <u>Oral (Rat)</u> LD<sub>50</sub>: 380 mg/kg (derived)

Dermal (Rabbit) LD<sub>50</sub>: 1100 mg/kg (derived) Inhalation (Rat) LC<sub>50</sub>: 9.2 mg/L (derived)

Additional Toxicological Information <u>Skin Irritation/Corrosion (Rabbit)</u> skin irritant <u>Serious Eye Damage/Irritation (Rabbit)</u> eye irritant <u>Respiratory Sensitization</u> does not cause respiratory sensitization <u>Skin Sensitization</u>

# does not cause skin sensitization

Aspiration Hazard known aspiration hazard

# Section 12 - Ecological Information

### General Ecological Assessment/Overview

Harmful to animal life. Toxic to aquatic life. Very mobile in soils which may lead to contamination of groundwater.

Aquatic Toxicity Vertebrates (Fish) Acute Toxicity LC<sub>50</sub>: 73 mg/L (derived) Chronic Toxicity NOEC: 2.9 mg/L (derived) Invertebrates (Water Flea) Acute Toxicity LC<sub>50</sub>: 7.2 mg/L (derived) Chronic Toxicity NOEC: 1.2 mg/L (derived) Aquatic Plants (Freshwater Algae) Acute Toxicity EC<sub>50</sub>: 4.7 mg/L (derived) **Chronic Toxicity** NOEC: not available

Terrestrial Toxicity Invertebrate (Earthworm) LC<sub>50</sub>: not available

Persistence and Degradability

Persistence not expected to be persistent Degradability rapidly degradable

Bioaccumulative Potential Bioaccumulation Potential Assessment does not bioaccumulate Bioaccumulation Factor 90 (Toluene)

 Mobility in Soils

 Mobility in Soils Assessment

 very mobile in soils—may contaminate groundwater

 Soil Organic Carbon/Water Partition Coefficient (log Koc)

 1.9 (composite)

## Results of PBT and vPvB Assessment

not a persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic chemical (PBT); not very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB)

### Other Adverse Effects

none known

# Section 13 – Disposal Considerations

### General Assessment/Overview

Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable regulations. Harmful to animal life—do not pour on ground. Toxic to aquatic life—do not pour into waterways. Highly flammable liquid and vapor and aggressive solvents, which may dissolve PVC pipes and fittings—do not pour down drain.

### RCRA Hazardous Waste Code(s) (40 CFR 261.20-33)

Based on this material as-supplied, used or unwanted product may be subject to RCRA regulations and classified as F003 – spent non-halogenated solvent mixture containing acetone, methanol, and/or xylene

# **Section 14 – Transportation Information**

## Transportation by Ground - US Department of Transportation

Shipping Description

#### UN1950, Aerosols, 2.1 Exemption Eligibility

When shipped by ground, this product may be eligible for a "Limited Quantity" exception per §49 CFR 173.306.

### Transportation by Air – ICAO/IATA

Shipping Description
 UN1950, Aerosols, 2.1
 Exemption Eligibility
 When shipped by air, this product may be eligible for a "Limited Quantity" exception.

## Transportation by Water – IMO/IMDG

<u>Shipping Description</u>
 UN1950, Aerosols, 2.1
 <u>Exemption Eligibility</u>
 When shipped by water, this product may be eligible for a "Limited Quantity" exception.

# Section 15 – Regulatory Information

Safety, Health, and Environmental Regulations/Legislation

UNITED STATES - SELECT FEDERAL REGULATIONS

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) (15 USC 2601, et seq.) All chemicals known to be present in this product are either listed on the TSCA inventory or are not required to be. SARA Title III (42 USC 9601, et seq.)

Section 302 – Extremely Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 355)

#### none

Section 304 – Emergency Release Notification (40 CFR 302.4)

Toluene, Acetone, Methanol, and Methyl Ethyl Ketone

Section 311/312 – Hazard Categorization (40 CFR 370.40)

acute toxicity, chronic toxicity, fire hazard, sudden release of pressure

Section 313 - Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372.65)

Toluene, Methanol, and 2-Butoxyethanol ("certain glycol ethers")

# Clean Air Act (42 USC 7401, et seq.)

Section 112 – Hazardous Air Pollutants

Toluene, Methanol, Methyl Ethyl Ketone

## Section 183(e) - Commercial and Consumer Products - VOC Limit and Category (70 FR 69759)

75% as "Carburetor and choke cleaner" (complies)

Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)

### Hazard Communication Standard

This safety data sheet (SDS) is provided for compliance with applicable regulations of the Hazard Communication Standard of 2012 (HCS/HAZCOM 2012) found in §29 CFR 1910.1200. Federal law requires persons receiving this document to study it carefully, become aware of the hazards of this product, and notify all employees, visitors, agents, and contractors of the information contained herein.

### Consumer Product Safety Commission

### Federal Hazardous Substances Act

This product is regulated under the Federal Hazardous Substances Act, is subject to the labeling requirements of 16 CFR 1500, and must include at minimum the following cautionary statements: DANGER & POISON: Extremely Flammable. May be fatal or cause blindness if swallowed. Vapor harmful. Eye and skin irritant. Contents under pressure. Keep out of the reach of children.

### UNITED STATES – SELECT REGIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Ozone Transport Commission (OTC) - Model Rule VOC Limit and Category

10% as "Carburetor or Fuel-injection Air Intake Cleaner" (does not comply with Model Rule)
 Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium (LADCO) – Model Rule VOC Limit and Category
 45% as "Carburetor or Fuel-injection Air Intake Cleaner" (does not comply with Model Rule)

## UNITED STATES - SELECT STATE REGULATIONS

### <u>California</u>

### Air Resources Board (ARB/CARB)

### Regulation for Reducing Emissions from Consumer Products - VOC Limit and Category

10% as "Carburetor or Fuel-injection Air Intake Cleaner" (does not comply)

### Massachusetts

### "Right-to-Know" Legislation - Substance List (105 CMR 670.000)

Toluene, Acetone, Methanol, Carbon Dioxide, Methyl Ethyl Ketone (MEK), 2-Butoxyethanol, 2-Propanol

New Jersey

### "Right-to-Know" Legislation - Hazardous Substance List (34:5A-1, et seq.)

Toluene, Acetone, Methyl Alcohol, Carbon Dioxide, Isopropyl Alcohol, Methyl Ethyl Ketone, 2-Butoxyethanol

Pennsylvania

### "Right-to-Know" Legislation – Hazardous Substance List (Chapter 323)

Methylbenzene, 2-Propanone, Methyl Alcohol, Carbon Dioxide, 2-Butanone, 2-Butoxyethanol, 2-Propanol

# INTERNATIONAL - SELECT REGULATIONS

### <u>Canada</u>

### Environment Canada - Domestic Substances List (DSL)

All chemicals known to be present in this product are listed on the DSL.

#### <u>China</u>

#### Ministry of Environmental Protection – Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China (IECSC) All chemicals known to be present in this product are listed on the IECSC.

### European Union

### European Chemical Agency - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances (EINECS)

All chemicals known to be present in this product are listed on the EINECS.

### **Chemical Safety Assessment**

has not been conducted on product, as-supplied

# Section 16 – Other Information

Hazardous Materials Information System (HMIS)

Health	* 3	Hazard Index Least - 0
Flammability	3	Slight - 1
Reactivity	0	Moderate - 2
Protective Equipment	nt B	High - 3 Extreme - 4

## Index of Abbreviations

ACGIH - American Council of Governmental and Industrial Hygienists

CAS RN - Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number

EC<sub>50</sub> – Median Effective Concentration

IATA - International Air Transport Association

ICAO – International Civil Aviation Organization

IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods

IMO – International Maritime Organization

LC<sub>50</sub> – Median Lethal Concentration

LD<sub>50</sub> – Median Lethal Dose

N/A - Not Applicable

NE - Not Established

NOEC - No Observable Exposure Concentration

PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit (as required by OSHA)

TLV - Threshold Limit Value (as recommended by ACGIH)

VOC - Volatile Organic Compound

# **Relevant Dates and Applicability**

### Date of Issuance

June 8, 2015 **Date of Previous Revision** 

May 28, 2015

Primary Revision Change(s)

modification to "Section 12 - Ecological Information"

Document Applicability

This safety data sheet applies to part numbers 0110, 0113, 0117, and 0120 manufactured on or after January 1, 2015.

## **Document Author**

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### Legal Disclaimer

The information contained in this document is, to the best of Berryman Products, Inc.'s knowledge, complete and accurate but is not warranted. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. It is the responsibility of the user to evaluate the information in a prudent manner and to use it in a manner consistent with its intended purpose. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances.